

## Key Knowledge

Respecting differences - Racism

- Racism is when people are treated unfairly because of their skin colour or background
- In order to combat racism, people should try to be actively anti-racist by recognising and safely addressing racism when they see it

Different relationships

- People may be attracted to someone emotionally and/or romantically and may be attracted to someone of the same sex or a different sex to them
- Using homophobic language is unacceptable

Marriage

- Adults can choose to get married or have a civil partnership to legally show their commitment to each other
- Everyone has the right to choose who they marry and when they get married
- Some families help to arrange marriages
- Nobody should be forced to get married if they do not wish to.
- Some adults decide to get divorced and end their marriage

Personal Safety

- There are parts of the body that people shouldn't ask to see or touch (except for medical reasons)
- These body parts also shouldn't be joked about or discussed by others – this can be considered as sexual harassment

Anti-Bullying

- If we witness bullying, we should actively try and stop it and help the victim.

## Statutory requirements

- The importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them.
- That stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up.
- That others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences.
- What a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive.
- Different types of bullying and responsibilities of bystanders.
- How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know.
- How to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult
- How to ask for advice or help for themselves or others.

## Key vocabulary

Spelling	Definition
Anti-racist	Someone trying to actively stop racism
LGBTQ+	Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer/Questioning, + others
Marriage & Civil Partnership	A formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong
Arranged Marriage	A marriage planned and agreed by the families or guardians of the couple concerned.
Forced Marriage	When one or both people
Divorce	Divorce is when two people who are married decide not to be married anymore
Harassment	Behaviour which is intended to trouble or annoy someone

## Books

Margaret Sturton	A fox called Herbert
Clare Helen Walsh	Everything changes
Sulwe	Lupita Nyong'o

